## The Basics of Brown EF/A Scales



ADHD affects roughly 5% to 7.5% of children and adolescents, and 3% to 5% of adults worldwide.

**Brown EF/A Scales is designed** to evaluate executive functions related to ADHD in individuals ages **3 years and older**.



## Includes 3 types of reports

- Individual
- Multirater
- Progress



Includes 8 forms

- that collect ratings from
  - ıı reacne
- 3 different raters
- Self-Report

• Parent

Provides recommended T-score ranges for 4 descriptive classifications

- Typical
- Somewhat Atypica
- Moderately Atypical
- Markedly Atypical

Brown EF/A Scales FACTS



- Early Childhood
- Child
- Adolescent
- Adult

Includes 13 norm groups

Provides normative scores for **6 clusters** and **1 composite** score

Includes items grouped into 6 clusters

- Activation
- Emotior
- Focus
- Memory
- Effort
- Action



Requires only 10–15 minutes to complete



## **Standardization:**

- 270 examiners and 30 sites across 45 states participated in the standardization
- Based on a national sample of 1,950 Parent,
  Teacher, and Self-Report Forms collected from the general population
- Reliability and validity was further established by a clinical sample of 359 individuals who were diagnosed with ADHD

## **Reliability & Validity:**

- Internal consistency coefficients ranged from .74 to .98 for the standardization sample and .70 to .97 for the clinical sample
- 1- to 4-week test-retest reliability coefficients ranged from .71 to .95
- Inter-rater reliability coefficients ranged from .32 to .72
- · Correlated with other measures
  - BASC-3
  - BRIEF2





