

The Road of Education for Students with Reading Challenges

The road of education for a student is rarely, if ever, a straight line.

Ideally, there is an effective system in place to help quickly identify those at risk for reading difficulties, develop an effective assessment and intervention plan, and monitor performance at regular intervals over time.

Ride along with these students as they journey on the road to success!

Key:



General Educator



Special Educator

Reading Specialist



Educational Diagnostician



Speech-Language Pathologist



School Psychologist

Instruction (Tier 1)

General education teachers deliver evidence-based core instruction to a group of students daily.





Universal Screening

All students are screened with one or more toolsthere is "one way" for everyone. Special education staff may participate in team-based decision-making or implementation.



Curriculum-based Assessment

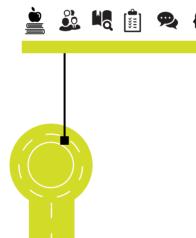
Classroom teachers primarily complete assessment tasks designed to understand student performance in the classroom.



LIMIT

Student Plan

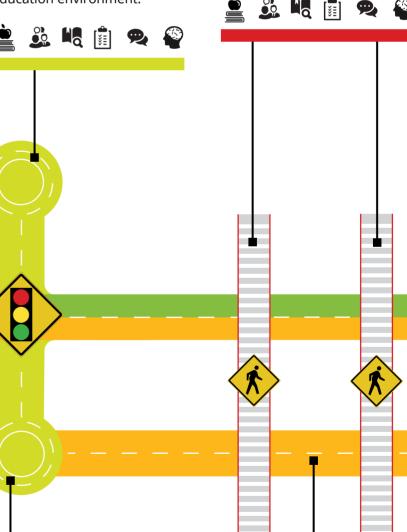
A student plan can include various accommodations for a disability (such as dyslexia) to achieve success in the classroom and overall general education environment.



Monitoring



A deeper understanding of student performance can support mid-course changes for more effective learning over time. Monitoring happens all along the road, but two overpasses are placed here to show all professionals taking "snapshots" together to review performance.



Intervention (Tier 2)

Layers of intervention may be part of a Response to Intervention (RTI) or Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS) model.

















Targeted screening

Students whose universal screening results identify them as at-risk may be given a secondary screening to confirm.











Special Education Assessment

Multiple assessments of differing types create a profile of student strengths and weaknesses, and the full team determines if an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) is needed.















Team members follow the IEP in terms of frequency and intensity of services for each goal in the plan. Interventions can vary widely—from periodic consultation to 1:1 intervention.





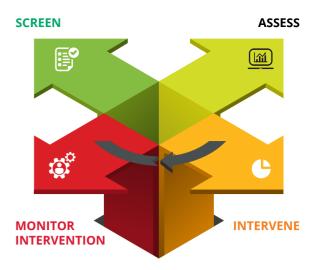






In an effort to help you choose which early literacy resources best meet your needs, we have developed a toolkit which includes clinical and classroom resources for screening, assessment, intervention, and progress monitoring in support of all students.

The tools represented can be used by different professional groups and user qualification levels as you all support the student traveling on the road to graduation! As an example, portions of Pearson's Reading Toolkit have been arranged by profession—keep in mind that these groupings are simply suggestions.





General Educators focus on the performance of the student in the classroom academically and behaviourally. They complete classroom-focused measures for assessment and need to implement the most efficient and efficacious instruction in the context of the curriculum. For dyslexia, one place to begin evaluating performance is at the spelling curriculum. For assessment, an integrated set of measures with the ability to measure progress saves time.

aimswebPlus®

Shaywitz DyslexiaScreen™

Developmental Reading Assessment®, Third Edition (DRA-3)

SPELL-Links Class Links for Classrooms™ (SPELL-Links™)

aimswebPlus®



Special Educators play a key role in delivering effective assessment, intervention, and progress monitoring. They often collaborate across professionals in education. These tools provide information that accelerates academic progress and helps to inform intervention plans.

Wide Range Achievement Test™, Fifth Edition (WRAT5™)

Kaufman Test of Educational Achievement™, Third Edition (KTEA™-3) Brief Form

Kaufman Test of Educational Achievement™, Third Edition (KTEA™-3) Comprehensive Form

Wechsler Individual Achievement Test®, Third Edition (Canadian) (WIAT®-III-CDN)

Woodcock Reading Mastery Tests™, Third Edition (WRMT™-III)

SPELL-Links to Reading & Writing™ (SPELL-Links™)

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School Psychologists tend to focus on the screening and assessing part of the workflow in their daily activities. This subset of Pearson's Reading Toolkit supports rigorous, empirically-validated measures for screening and assessment, with assessment results paving the way for recommendations for intervention. The delivery of this content in an integrated system leads to success.

Dyslexia Index scores from the KTEA™-3 and WIAT®-III-CDN

Kaufman Test of Educational Achievement™, Third Edition (KTEA™-3) Comprehensive Form

Wechsler Individual Achievement Test®, Third Edition (Canadian) (WIAT®-III)

Intervention Guide for LD (Learning Disability) Subtypes*



Educational Diagnosticians focus primarily on assessment. For dyslexia, assessment tools must be theoretically rigorous and empirically sound. The educational diagnostician looks for a profile of strengths and weaknesses across symptoms, underlying cognitive processes, and other historical or educational factors for a particular student. Because they see many students individually, their subset of tools provides results that communicate clearly to other team members.

Shaywitz DyslexiaScreen™

Kaufman Test of Educational Achievement™, Third Edition (KTEA™-3) Brief Form

Dyslexia index scores from the KTEA-3 and WIAT®-III-CDN

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Intervention Guide for LD (Learning Disability) Subtypes*



Speech-Language Pathologists (SLPs) are involved in the whole continuum of services, from inclusive service delivery modes to assessment to intervention connections. This role gives SLPs insight into the connection between oral language and written language, including language in the classroom. This subset of tools offers options to collaborate with other professionals across the educational effort.

Kaufman Test of Educational Achievement™, Third Edition (KTEA™-3) Brief Form

Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals®, Fifth Edition (CELF®-5)

Woodcock Reading Mastery Tests™, Third Edition (WRMT™-III)

SPELL-Links to Reading and Writing™ (SPELL-Links™)

Intervention Guide for LD (Learning Disability) Subtypes*



Reading Specialists have a unique focus as they have significant depth in the entire domain of reading. As Literacy or Reading Coaches or those with similar titles, reading specialists place a high value on high quality reading instruction, especially as it relates to struggling readers. This collection resonates with diagnostic assessments that pave the way for explicit and diagnostic prescriptive literacy intervention and/or instruction.

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Developmental Reading Assessment®, Third Edition DRA-3)

Woodcock Reading Mastery Tests™, Third Edition (WRMT™-III)

SPELL-Links to Reading and Writing™ (SPELL-Links™)

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To see the full Pearson Reading Toolkit visit PearsonClinical.ca



^{*}Included in Q-global as part of a CELF-5 or KTEA-3 subscription