



Table 3. KABC-II NU Subtest Input and Output Requirements and Equivalence Evidence

KABC-II NU subtest	Input^a	Output^b	Evidence for similar tasks^c
Number Recall	BSD, SS	OE, SPR	T: 1-3, 5-7, 9-11, 16, 19-Digit Span (DS); 12-Recalling Sentences (RS); 17-Verbal Attention (VA), Numbers Reversed (NR); 18-Verbal Memory (VM) D: 1-6-DS
Word Order	BSD, GD, PS, TP	PR	T: 9, 19-Picture Span (PS); 18-Nonverbal Memory (NM) D: 2-6- PS
Hand Movements	BSD, MD	GMR	T: 4, 9, 13, 19-Block Design (BD) D: 1-6-BD
Block Counting	BSD, GD, MD, PS	BSR, IT, OE	T: 18-Speeded Naming Task (SNT) ages 7+ D: 2-5-Naming Speed Quantity (NSQ)
Conceptual Thinking	BSD, GD, PS	BSR or PR	T: 8, 9, 13, 19-Visual Puzzles (VP), Matrix Reasoning (MR); 17- Concept Formation (CF); 18-Odd Item Out (OI) D: 1-6-VP, MR
Face Recognition	BSD, CC, PS, TP	PR	T: 9, 19-PS; 18-NM D: 2-6-PS
Pattern Reasoning	BSD, CC, GD, PS	BSR or PR, MC	T: 4-Raven's Colored Progressive Matrices (RPM); 8, 9, 19-VP, MR; 12-Concepts and Following Directions (CFD); 17-CF; 18-OI D: 1-6-VP, MR
Rover	BSD, MD, PM,	GMR, IT	T: 4, 9, 13, 19-BD; 14-Token Test (TT) D: 1-6-BD
Story Completion	BSD, GD, PM, PS,	GMR, IT	T: 4, 9, 13, 19-BD; 14-TT D: 1-6-BD
Triangles	BSD, GD, MD, PM, PS	GMR, IT	T: 4, 9, 13, 19-BD; 14-TT D: 1-6-BD
Gestalt Closure	BSD, GD, PS	BSR, OE	T: 4-Object Naming (ON), Picture Description (PD); 5, 19-Picture Naming (PN); 12-Word Classes (WC); 17-Oral Vocabulary (OV), General Information (GI); 18-Guess What (GW), Verbal Reasoning (VR) D: 1-6-PN

Atlantis Atlantis Delayed	BSD, GD, PS, TP	PR	T: 18-NM D: 2-5-Symbol Translation
Rebus Rebus Delayed	BSD, GD, SP	SPR, OE	T: 18-NM D: 2-5-Symbol Translation
Expressive Vocabulary	BSD, CC, GD, PS, SS	BSR, OE, SPR	T: 4-ON, PD; 5-PN; 8, 9, 10, 13, 19- Vocabulary (VC), PN; 12-WC; 17- OV, GI; 18- GW, VR D: 1-6-PN, VC
Verbal Knowledge	BSD, CC, GD, PS, SS	MC, PR, SPR	T: 4-RS; 5-PN; 12-WC; 17-OV, GI; 18-GW, VR; 19-PN, VC D: 1-6-PN, VC
Riddles	BSD, CC, GD, PS, SS	BSR, OE, PR, SPR	T: 8, 9, 10, 13, 19-VC; 17-OV, GI; 18-GW, VR D: 1-6-VC

Note. ^a Input abbreviations are: BSD = Brief spoken directions, CC = Color critical items, GD = Gestured directions, MD = Motor demonstration, PM = Physical manipulatives, PS = Pictorial stimuli, SP = Letters, digits, or symbols in print, SS = Spoken stimuli, TP = Timed presentation

^b Output abbreviations are: BSR = Brief spoken response, GMR = Gross motor response, IT = Item-level time limit, MC = Multiple choice, OE = Open ended, PR = Pointing response, SPR = Spoken response.

^c Citations appear numbered in the references list. T = telepractice-face-to-face mode equivalence; D = digital-traditional format equivalence.

While equivalence data on similar measures are relevant, practitioners should be mindful that more research is needed to establish equivalence in all ages and for all tasks on the KABC-II NU.