

MPQ References

- Almagor, M., & Ehrlich, S. (1990). Personality correlates and cyclicity in positive and negative affect. *Psychological Reports*, 66(3 Suppl.), 1159–1169. <https://doi.org/10.2466/PRO.66.4.1159-1169>
- ALMamari, K. (2024). Examining the construct validity of the MIDUS version of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (MPQ). *International Journal of Testing*, 24(4), 321–355. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15305058.2024.2364176>
- Benning, S. D., Patrick, C. J., Blonigen, D. M., Hicks, B. M., & Iacono, W. G. (2005). Estimating facets of psychopathy from normal personality traits: A step toward community epidemiological investigations. *Assessment*, 12(1), 3–18. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191104271223>
- Ben-Porath, Y. S., Almagor, M., Hoffman-Chemi, A., & Tellegen, A. (1995). A cross-cultural study of personality with the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 26(4), 360–373. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022195264002>
- Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Tellegen, A. (2020). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3: Technical manual*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Berenbaum, S. A., & Resnick, S. M. (1997). Early androgen effects on aggression in children and adults with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 22(7), 505–515. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-4530\(97\)00049-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-4530(97)00049-8)
- Billig, J. P., Hershberger, S. L., Iacono, W. G., & McGue, M. (1996). Life events and personality in late adolescence: Genetic and environmental relations. *Behavior Genetics*, 26, 543–554. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02361227>
- Blackadder-Weinstein, J., Leon, G. R., Norris, R. C., Venables, N. C., & Smith, M. (2019). Individual attributes, values, and goals of an all-military women Antarctic expedition. *Aerospace Medicine and Human Performance*, 90(1), 18–25. <https://doi.org/10.3357/AMHP.5248.2019>
- Blonigen, D. M., Carlson, M. D., Hicks, B. M., Krueger, R. F., & Iacono, W. G. (2008). Stability and change in personality traits from late adolescence to early adulthood: A longitudinal twin study. *Journal of Personality*, 76(2), 229–266. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2007.00485.x>
- Blonigen, D. M., Hicks, B. M., Krueger, R. F., Patrick, C. J., & Iacono, W. G. (2005). Psychopathic personality traits: Heritability and genetic overlap with internalizing and externalizing psychopathology. *Psychological Medicine*, 35(5), 637–648. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291704004180>
- Bouchard, T. J., Jr., Segal, N. L., Tellegen, A., McGue, M., Keyes, M., & Krueger, R. (2003). Evidence for the construct validity and heritability of the Wilson–Patterson conservatism scale: A reared-apart twins study of social attitudes. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 34(6), 959–969. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869\(02\)00080-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869(02)00080-6)
- Bouchard, T. J., Jr., & Waller, N. (2017). The recaptured scale technique applied to the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire constructs: A replication across item format and gender. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 109, 77–82. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2016.11.057>
- Brislin, S. J., Drislane, L. E., Smith, S. T., Edens, J. F., & Patrick, C. J. (2015). Development and validation of triarchic psychopathy scales from the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Psychological Assessment*, 27(3), 838–851. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0000087>
- Brislin, S. J., Venables, N. C., Drislane, L. E., Blonigen, D. M., Iacono, W. G., Tellegen, A., Edens, J. F., & Patrick, C. J. (2017). Further validation of triarchic psychopathy scales from the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire: Setting the stage for large-sample etiological studies. *Assessment*, 24(5), 575–590. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191115621790>
- Burt, S. A., & Donnellan, M. B. (2008). Personality correlates of aggressive and non-aggressive antisocial behavior. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 44(1), 53–63. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2007.07.022>

- Casper, R. C. (1990). Personality features of women with good outcome from restricting anorexia nervosa. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 52(2), 156–170. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00006842-199003000-00004>
- Caspi, A., Begg, D., Dickson, N., Harrington, H., Langley, J., Moffitt, T. E., & Silva, P. A. (1997). Personality differences predict health-risk behaviors in young adulthood: Evidence from a longitudinal study. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 73(5), 1052–1063. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.73.5.1052>
- Caspi, A., & Silva, P. A. (1995). Temperamental qualities at age three predict personality traits in young adulthood: Longitudinal evidence from a birth cohort. *Child Development*, 66(2), 486–498. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1131592>
- Childs, E., White, T. L., & de Wit, H. (2014). Personality traits modulate emotional and physiological responses to stress. *Behavioural Pharmacology*, 25(5 and 6), 493–502. <https://doi.org/10.1097/FBP.0000000000000064>
- Church, A. T. (1994). Relating the Tellegen and five-factor models of personality structure. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 67(5), 898–909. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.67.5.898>
- Corey, D. M., Sellbom, M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). *Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (MPQ): User's guide for the Police Preemployment Interpretive Report*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Creswell, K. G., Chung, T., Wright, A. G. C., Clark, D. B., Black, J. J., & Martin, C. S. (2015). Personality, negative affect coping, and drinking alone: A structural equation modeling approach to examine correlates of adolescent solitary drinking. *Addiction*, 110(5), 775–783. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.12881>
- de Raad, B., Brokken, F. B., Hendriks, A. A. J., & Hofstee, W. K. B. (2023). Integrated reporting in multidimensional personality questionnaires. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment*, 39(3), 182–187. <https://doi.org/10.1027/1015-5759/a000701>
- DiLalla, D. L. (1996). Computerized administration of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Assessment*, 3(4), 365–374. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107319119600300401>
- DiLalla, D. L., & Gottesman, I. I. (1995). Normal personality characteristics in identical twins discordant for schizophrenia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 104(3), 490–499. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.104.3.490>
- DiLalla, D. L., Gottesman, I. I., Carey, G., & Vogler, G. P. (1993). Joint factor structure of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire and the MMPI in a psychiatric and high-risk sample. *Psychological Assessment*, 5(2), 207–215. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.5.2.207>
- Donnellan, M. B., Conger, R. D., & Burzette, R. G. (2007). Personality development from late adolescence to young adulthood: Differential stability, normative maturity, and evidence for the maturity-stability hypothesis. *Journal of Personality*, 75(2), 237–264. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2007.00438.x>
- Donnellan, M. B., Hopwood, C. J., & Wright, A. G. C. (2012). Reevaluating the evidence for the general factor of personality in the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire: Concerns about Rushton and Irving (2009). *Personality and Individual Differences*, 52(3), 285–289. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2011.10.018>
- Donnellan, M. B., Larsen-Rife, D., & Conger, R. D. (2005). Personality, family history, and competence in early adult romantic relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 88(3), 562–576. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.88.3.562>
- Eigenhuis, A., Kamphuis, J. H., & Noordhof, A. (2013). Development and validation of the Dutch brief form of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (MPQ-BF-NL). *Assessment*, 20(5), 565–575. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191112444920>
- Eigenhuis, A., Kamphuis, J. H., & Noordhof, A. (2015). Personality differences between the United States and the Netherlands: The influence of violations of measurement invariance. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 46(4), 549–564. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022115570671>
- Eigenhuis, A., Kamphuis, J. H., & Noordhof, A. (2017). Personality in general and clinical samples: Measurement invariance of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Psychological Assessment*, 29(9), 1111–1119. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0000408>
- Elkins, I. J., McGue, M., Malone, S., & Iacono, W. G. (2004). The effect of parental alcohol and drug disorders on adolescent personality. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(4), 670–676. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.161.4.670>
- Finkel, D., & McGue, M. (1997). Sex differences and nonadditivity in heritability of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire scales. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 72(4), 929–938. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.72.4.929>

- Fox, D. J. (2001). Children of divorce: Is there a personality component? *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, 35(3-4), 107-124. https://doi.org/10.1300/J087v35n03_07
- Fulkerson, J. A., Keel, P. K., Leon, G. R., & Dorr, T. (1999). Eating-disordered behaviors and personality characteristics of high school athletes and nonathletes. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 26(1), 73-79. [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1098-108X\(199907\)26:1<73::AID-EAT9>3.0.CO;2-F](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1098-108X(199907)26:1<73::AID-EAT9>3.0.CO;2-F)
- Garofalo, C., Weller, J. A., Kirisci, L., & Reynolds, M. D. (2021). Elaborating on the longitudinal measurement invariance and construct validity of the triarchic psychopathy scales from the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Psychological Assessment*, 33(9), 890-903. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001023>
- Garofalo, C., Weller, J. A., Kirisci, L., Reynolds, M. D., & Mazzeschi, C. (2024). Longitudinal trajectory classes and correlates of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire-triarchic psychopathy scales from adolescence to young adulthood. *Development and Psychopathology*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579424001639>
- Gomez, R., & Corr, P. J. (2010). Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder symptoms: Associations with Gray's and Tellegen's models of personality. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 49(8), 902-906. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2010.06.033>
- Gomez, R., Griffiths, M. D., & Stavropoulos, V. (2020). Internal and external validity of the brief version of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire: Exploratory structural equation modelling. *PLoS ONE*, 15(4), Article e0229470. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0229470>
- Harkness, A. R., McNulty, J. L., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (1995). The Personality Psychopathology Five (PSY-5): Constructs and MMPI-2 scales. *Psychological Assessment*, 7(1), 104-114. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.7.1.104>
- Harkness, A. R., Tellegen, A., & Waller, N. (1995). Differential convergence of self-report and informant data for Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire traits: Implications for the construct of negative emotionality. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 64(1), 185-204. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327752jpa6401_13
- Hicks, B. M., Markon, K. E., Patrick, C. J., Krueger, R. F., & Newman, J. P. (2004). Identifying psychopathy subtypes on the basis of personality structure. *Psychological Assessment*, 16(3), 276-288. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.16.3.276>
- Hopwood, C. J., Burt, S. A., Keel, P. K., Neale, M. C., Boker, S. M., & Klump, K. L. (2013). Interpersonal problems associated with Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire traits in women during the transition to adulthood. *Assessment*, 20(1), 60-67. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107319111425854>
- Humbad, M. N., Donnellan, M. B., Iacono, W. G., McGue, M., & Burt, S. A. (2010). Is spousal similarity for personality a matter of convergence or selection? *Personality and Individual Differences*, 49(7), 827-830. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2010.07.010>
- Javdani, S., Finy, M. S., & Verona, E. (2014). Evaluation of the validity of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire-Simplified-Wording Form (MPQ-SF) in adolescents with treatment histories. *Assessment*, 21(3), 352-362. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191113504617>
- Jocklin, V., McGue, M., & Lykken, D. T. (1996). Personality and divorce: A genetic analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 71(2), 288-299. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.71.2.288>
- Johnson, M. K., Rustichini, A., & MacDonald, A. W., III. (2009). Suspicious personality predicts behavior on a social decision-making task. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 47(1), 30-35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2009.01.050>
- Johnson, W., Krueger, R. F., Bouchard, T. J., Jr., & McGue, M. (2002). The personalities of twins: Just ordinary folks. *Twin Research and Human Genetics*, 5(2), 125-131. <https://doi.org/10.1375/1369052022992>
- Johnson, W., McGue, M., & Krueger, R. F. (2005). Personality stability in late adulthood: A behavioral genetic analysis. *Journal of Personality*, 73(2), 523-552. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2005.00319.x>
- Johnson, W., Spinath, F., Krueger, R. F., Angleitner, A., & Riemann, R. (2008). Personality in Germany and Minnesota: An IRT-based comparison of MPQ self-reports. *Journal of Personality*, 76(3), 665-706. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2008.00500.x>
- Kamp, J. (1986). *A demonstration of principles for improving the prediction of behavior from personality inventories* [Unpublished manuscript]. University of Minnesota.
- Kenna, C. E., & Burstein, A. G. (2005). Tellegen's Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire in violent and nonviolent women criminals. *Applied Psychology in Criminal Justice*, 1(2), 110-137. https://apcj.shsu.edu/journal/index.php?mode=download&item=6&open=1_2_personality.pdf

- Klump, K. L., McGue, M., & Iacono, W. G. (2002). Genetic relationships between personality and eating attitudes and behaviors. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 111*(2), 380–389. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.111.2.380>
- Kremen, A. M., & Block, J. (2002). Absorption: Construct explication by Q-sort assessments of personality. *Journal of Research in Personality, 36*(3), 252–259. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jrpe.2001.2344>
- Krueger, R. F. (2000). Phenotypic, genetic, and nonshared environmental parallels in the structure of personality: A view from the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 79*(6), 1057–1067. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.79.6.1057>
- Krueger, R. F., McGue, M., & Iacono, W. G. (2001). The higher-order structure of common DSM mental disorders: Internalization, externalization, and their connections to personality. *Personality and Individual Differences, 30*(7), 1245–1259. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869\(00\)00106-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869(00)00106-9)
- Krueger, R. F., Schmutte, P. S., Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., Campbell, K., & Silva, P. A. (1994). Personality traits are linked to crime among men and women: Evidence from a birth cohort. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 103*(2), 328–338. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.103.2.328>
- Kuhne, A., Orr, S., & Baraga, E. (1993). Psychometric evaluation of post-traumatic stress disorder: The Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire as an adjunct to the MMPI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 49*(2), 218–225. [https://doi.org/10.1002/1097-4679\(199303\)49:2<218::AID-JCLP2270490215>3.0.CO;2-7](https://doi.org/10.1002/1097-4679(199303)49:2<218::AID-JCLP2270490215>3.0.CO;2-7)
- Larson, L. M., & Borgen, F. H. (2002). Convergence of vocational interests and personality: Examples in an adolescent gifted sample. *Journal of Vocational Behavior, 60*(1), 91–112. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jvbe.2001.1821>
- Lenzenweger, M. F., McCloskey, J. F., Clarkin, J. F., & Kernberg, O. F. (2012). Exploring the interface of neurobehaviorally linked personality dimensions and personality organization in borderline personality disorder: The Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire and Inventory of Personality Organization. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 26*(6), 902–918. <https://doi.org/10.1521/pedi.2012.26.6.902>
- Lichtenberg, P., Bachner-Melman, R., Ebstein, R. P., & Crawford, H. J. (2004). Hypnotic susceptibility: Multidimensional relationships with Cloninger's Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire, COMT polymorphisms, absorption, and attentional characteristics. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 52*(1), 47–72. <https://doi.org/10.1076/iceh.52.1.47.23922>
- Lifshitz, M., van Elk, M., & Luhrmann, T. M. (2019). Absorption and spiritual experience: A review of evidence and potential mechanisms. *Consciousness and Cognition, 73*, Article 102760. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.concog.2019.05.008>
- Markon, K. E., Krueger, R. F., & Watson, D. (2005). Delineating the structure of normal and abnormal personality: An integrative hierarchical approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 88*(1), 139–157. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.88.1.139>
- Marquardt, C. A., Kramer, M. D., Tellegen, A., & Arbisi, P. A. (2021). Development of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire-55 abbreviated research scales. *Psychological Assessment, 33*(10), 952–961. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001039>
- McGue, M., Bacon, S., & Lykken, D. T. (1993). Personality stability and change in early adulthood: A behavioral genetic analysis. *Developmental Psychology, 29*(1), 96–109. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0012-1649.29.1.96>
- McGue, M., Slutske, W., & Iacono, W. G. (1999). Personality and substance use disorders: II. Alcoholism versus drug use disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 67*(3), 394–404. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.67.3.394>
- McGue, M., Slutske, W., Taylor, J., & Iacono, W. G. (1997). Personality and substance use disorders: I. Effects of gender and alcoholism subtype. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 21*(3), 513–520. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1530-0277.1997.tb03797.x>
- Miller, M. W. (2003). Personality and the etiology and expression of PTSD: A three-factor model perspective. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 10*(4), 373–393. <https://doi.org/10.1093/clipsy.bpg040>
- Miller, M. W., Greif, J. L., & Smith, A. A. (2003). Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire profiles of veterans with traumatic combat exposure: Externalizing and internalizing subtypes. *Psychological Assessment, 15*(2), 205–215. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.15.2.205>

- Patrick, C. J., Curtin, J. J., & Tellegen, A. (2002). Development and validation of a brief form of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Psychological Assessment, 14*(2), 150–163. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.14.2.150>
- Patrick, C. J., & Kramer, M. D. (2020). Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (MPQ). In *Encyclopedia of personality and individual differences* (pp. 3010–3015). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-24612-3_48
- Patrick, C. J., Kramer, M. D., Tellegen, A., Verona, E., & Kaemmer, B. A. (2013). Development and preliminary validation of a simplified-wording form of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Assessment, 20*(4), 405–418. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191112467051>
- Perkins, P. S., Klump, K. L., Iacono, W. G., & McGue, M. (2005). Personality traits in women with anorexia nervosa: Evidence for a treatment-seeking bias? *International Journal of Eating Disorders, 37*(1), 32–37. <https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.20064>
- Peterson, C. B., Thuras, P., Ackard, D. M., Mitchell, J. E., Berg, K., Sandager, N., Wonderlich, S. A., Pederson, M. W., & Crow, S. J. (2010). Personality dimensions in bulimia nervosa, binge eating disorder, and obesity. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 51*(1), 31–36. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsych.2009.03.003>
- Rader, C. M., & Tellegen, A. (1987). An investigation of synesthesia. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 52*(5), 981–987. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.52.5.981>
- Ramirez, V., Wiers, C. E., Wang, G.-J., & Volkow, N. D. (2020). Personality traits in substance use disorders and obesity when compared to healthy controls. *Addiction, 115*(11), 2130–2139. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.15062>
- Reise, S. P., & Waller, N. G. (1990). Fitting the two-parameter model to personality data. *Applied Psychological Measurement, 14*(1), 45–58. <https://doi.org/10.1177/014662169001400105>
- Reise, S. P., & Waller, N. G. (1993). Traitedness and the assessment of response pattern scalability. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*(1), 143–151. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.65.1.143>
- Roberti, J. W., Fox, D. J., & Tunick, R. H. (2003). Alternative personality variables and the relationship to Holland's personality types in college students. *Journal of Career Assessment, 11*(3), 308–327. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1069072703254502>
- Roberts, A. H., & Tellegen, A. (1973). Ratings of "trust" and hypnotic susceptibility. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 21*(4), 289–297. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207147308409132>
- Roberts, B. W., Caspi, A., & Moffitt, T. E. (2001). The kids are alright: Growth and stability in personality development from adolescence to adulthood. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 81*(4), 670–683. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.81.4.670>
- Robins, R. W., Caspi, A., & Moffitt, T. E. (2000). Two personalities, one relationship: Both partners' personality traits shape the quality of their relationship. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 79*(2), 251–259. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.79.2.251>
- Roy, N., Bless, D. M., & Heisey, D. (2000). Personality and voice disorders: A multitrait-multidisorder analysis. *Journal of Voice, 14*(4), 521–548. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0892-1997\(00\)80009-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0892-1997(00)80009-0)
- Rushton, J. P., & Irwing, P. (2009). A general factor of personality (GFP) from the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Personality and Individual Differences, 47*(6), 571–576. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2009.05.011>
- Ryan, R. G. (2009). Age differences in personality: Adolescents and young adults. *Personality and Individual Differences, 47*(4), 331–335. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2009.03.023>
- Sadler, M. E., Hunger, J. M., & Miller, C. J. (2010). Personality and impression management: Mapping the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire onto 12 self-presentation tactics. *Personality and Individual Differences, 48*(5), 623–628. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2009.12.020>
- Sellbom, M. (2024). Evaluation of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire (MPQ) Unlikely Virtues Scale in the detection of underreporting. *Psychological Assessment, 36*(11), 706–711. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001346>
- Sellbom, M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2005). Mapping the MMPI-2 Restructured Clinical Scales onto normal personality traits: Evidence of construct validity. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 85*(2), 179–187. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327752jpa8502_10
- Sellbom, M., Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2021). Examining the validity of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire in the assessment of police candidates. *Assessment, 28*(1), 295–309. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191119887443>

- Sellbom, M., Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2022). Incremental validity of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire in the preemployment assessment of police officer candidates. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 49*(7), 1050–1069. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00938548211033630>
- Shoal, G. D., Giancola, P. R., & Kirillova, G. P. (2003). Salivary cortisol, personality, and aggressive behavior in adolescent boys: A 5-year longitudinal study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 42*(9), 1101–1107. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.CHI.0000070246.24125.6D>
- Slutske, W. S., Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., & Poulton, R. (2005). Personality and problem gambling: A prospective study of a birth cohort of young adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 62*(7), 769–775. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.62.7.769>
- Smith, L. L., & Reise, S. P. (1998). Gender differences on negative affectivity: An IRT study of differential item functioning on the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire Stress Reaction Scale. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 75*(5), 1350–1362. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.75.5.1350>
- Staggs, G. D., Larson, L. M., & Borgen, F. H. (2003). Convergence of specific factors in vocational interests and personality. *Journal of Career Assessment, 11*(3), 243–261. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1069072703254499>
- Swendsen, J. D., Conway, K. P., Rounsvville, B. J., & Merikangas, K. R. (2002). Are personality traits familial risk factors for substance use disorders? Results of a controlled family study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 159*(10), 1760–1766. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.159.10.1760>
- Tellegen, A. (1982). *Brief manual for the differential personality questionnaire* [Unpublished manuscript]. University of Minnesota.
- Tellegen, A. (1985). Structures of mood and personality and their relevance to assessing anxiety, with an emphasis on self-report. In A. H. Tuma & J. D. Maser (Eds.), *Anxiety and the anxiety disorders* (pp. 681–706). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Tellegen, A. (2003). *Source doc: Changes from 1982 MPQ booklet to current 7-24-03* [Unpublished manuscript]. University of Minnesota.
- Tellegen, A., & Atkinson, G. (1974). Openness to absorbing and self-altering experiences ("absorption"), a trait related to hypnotic susceptibility. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 83*(3), 268–277. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0036681>
- Tellegen, A., & Waller, N. G. (2008). Exploring personality through test construction: Development of the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. In G. J. Boyle, G. Matthews, & D. H. Saklofske (Eds.), *The SAGE handbook of personality theory and assessment: Personality measurement and testing* (Vol. 2, pp. 261–292). Sage Publications Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849200479.n13>
- Thomson, W. M., Caspi, A., Poulton, R., Moffitt, T. E., & Broadbent, J. M. (2011). Personality and oral health. *European Journal of Oral Sciences, 119*(5), 366–372. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0722.2011.00840.x>
- Tomer, R., Goldstein, R. Z., Wang, G.-J., Wong, C., & Volkow, N. D. (2008). Incentive motivation is associated with striatal dopamine asymmetry. *Biological Psychology, 77*(1), 98–101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2007.08.001>
- Veltman, E., Poulton, R., Patrick, C. J., & Sellbom, M. (2023). Construct validity of triarchic model traits in the Dunedin Multidisciplinary Health and Development Study using the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 37*(1), 71–94. <https://doi.org/10.1521/pedi.2023.371.71>
- Verona, E., Hicks, B. M., & Patrick, C. J. (2005). Psychopathy and suicidality in female offenders: Mediating influences of personality and abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 73*(6), 1065–1073. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.73.6.1065>
- Verona, E., Patrick, C. J., & Joiner, T. E. (2001). Psychopathy, antisocial personality, and suicide risk. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 110*(3), 462–470. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.110.3.462>
- Waller, N. G., Lilienfeld, S. O., Tellegen, A., & Lykken, D. T. (1991). The Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire: Structural validity and comparison with the Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Multivariate Behavioral Research, 26*(1), 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327906mbr2601_1
- Waller, N. G., & Reise, S. P. (1989). Computerized adaptive personality assessment: An illustration with the Absorption scale. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 57*(6), 1051–1058. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.57.6.1051>

- Waller, N. G., & Reise, S. P. (1992). Genetic and environmental influences on item response pattern scalability. *Behavior Genetics*, 22(2), 135–152. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01066993>
- Waller, N. G., Tellegen, A., McDonald, R. P., & Lykken, D. T. (1996). Exploring nonlinear models in personality assessment: Development and preliminary validation of a negative emotionality scale. *Journal of Personality*, 64(3), 545–576. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.1996.tb00521.x>
- Watson, D., Clark, L. A., & Carey, G. (1988). Positive and negative affectivity and their relation to anxiety and depressive disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 97(3), 346–353. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.97.3.346>
- Welch, D., & Dawes, P. J. D. (2008). Personality and perception of tinnitus. *Ear and Hearing*, 29(5), 684–692. <https://doi.org/10.1097/AUD.0b013e318177d9ac>
- Welch, D., & Poulton, R. (2009). Personality influences on change in smoking behavior. *Health Psychology*, 28(3), 292–299. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0013471>
- Weyers, P., Krebs, H., & Janke, W. (1995). Reliability and construct validity of the German version of Cloninger's Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 19(6), 853–861. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869\(95\)00128-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869(95)00128-X)
- White, T. L., Lott, D. C., & de Wit, H. (2006). Personality and the subjective effects of acute amphetamine in healthy volunteers. *Neuropharmacology*, 31(5), 1064–1074. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.npp.1300939>
- Wolf, E. J., Miller, M. W., Harrington, K. M., & Reardon, A. (2012). Personality-based latent classes of posttraumatic psychopathology: Personality disorders and the internalizing/externalizing model. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 121(1), 256–262. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0023237>

To learn more, visit
PearsonAssessments.com/MPQ

800-627-7271 | PearsonAssessments.com

Copyright © 2023 by the Regents of the University of Minnesota. All rights reserved. Distributed exclusively under license from the University of Minnesota by NCS Pearson, Inc., P.O. Box 1416, Minneapolis, MN 55440. The following are registered trademarks of the Regents of the University of Minnesota: **MPQ** and **Multidimensional Personality Questionnaire**. **Pearson** is a trademark, in the U.S. or other countries, of Pearson PLC or its affiliates.



Pearson